



Sustainable aviation fuels

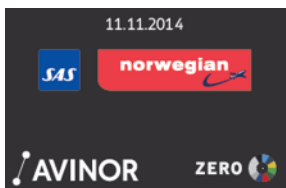
*Presentation at Nordic pavillion
COP 26, Glasgow
8 NOV 2021*

Arvid Løken, senior advisor carbon reduction, Avinor



Increasing demand for sustainable aviation fuels

2014: Demo flights



2016: Avinor Oslo airport



2020: Norwegian mandate



2021: Proposed EU mandate

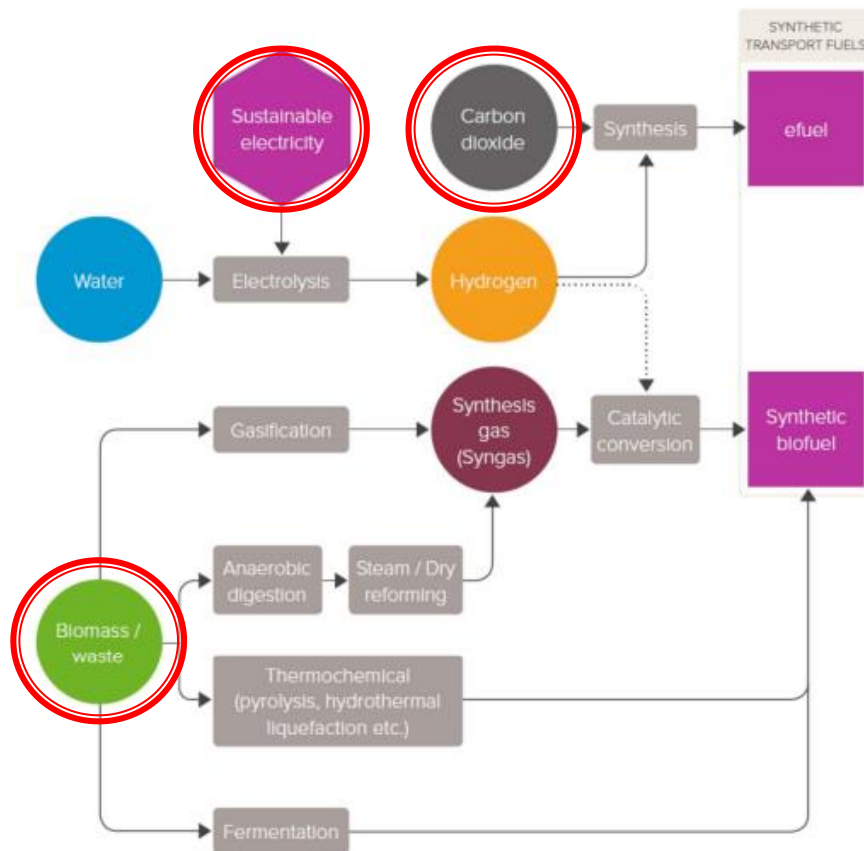


SAF integrated in the value chain

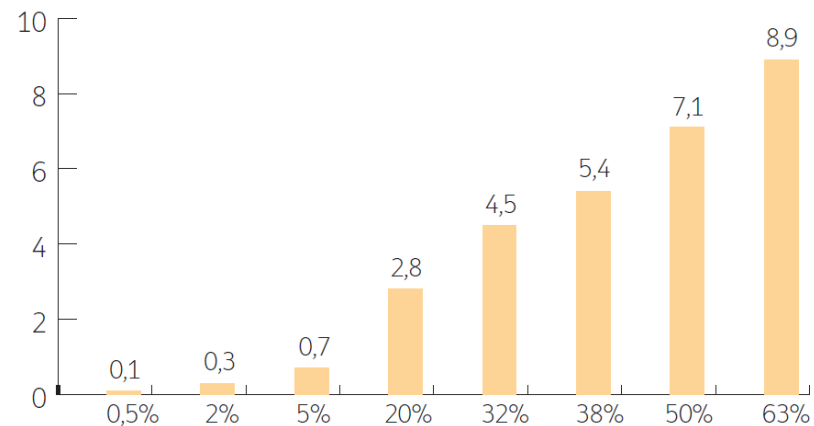


| | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All SAF vs. total fuel supply | 2% | 5% | 20% | 32% | 38% | 63% |
| Synthetic fuels vs. total fuel supply | NA | 0.7% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 28% |

Sustainability is key



Mrd NOK



SAF needed to reach the goal of fossil free aviation by 2050

Aviation in Norway.
Sustainability and social benefit

4th Report.
October 2020



AUGUST 2021

Programme for increased production and uptake of sustainable aviation fuels

Summary



3 main recommendations from Norwegian aviation

- An aviation fund
- Accounting and reporting
- Aviation21: a collective effort

The Nordics

- Aviation plays an important role in society
- Ambitious climate targets and early users
- Well positioned;
 - Forest and marine resources
 - Renewable electricity
 - Established and planned production



NESTE



Silva Green Fuel HTL

Biozin IH2*

Norsk E-fuel PtL - F1 (SOEC)

Nordic electrofuel (Nordic Blue Crude) PtL - FT (RWGS)

BioFuel Development ATJ

Mo Industrial e-fuels PtL - ThyssenKrupp