



# Hydrogen, Ammonia and Methanol in hydrogen hubs in the Nordic region

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#### Background

Ports serve multiple industries - energy, shipping, trucking, railways, fisheries, cruise-tourism, and manufacturing etc.

Central nodes for sector couplings and energy systems integration.

Ports will have a key role in the transition to a fossil free society.











## Increased knowledge is crucial

- Logistics, scales and localizations of H2/H2carrier-production
- Bunkering guidelines and storage possibilities.
- Uncertainties on demands and type of H2carrier
- Business-related opportunities and challenges
- New sector couplings and use of byproducts.
- National policies and international developments.
- ...











#### Aim & Objectives of H2AMN

Increase knowledge on hydrogen-based fuel pathways (hydrogen, ammonia, and methanol) centered around ports in the Nordic region.

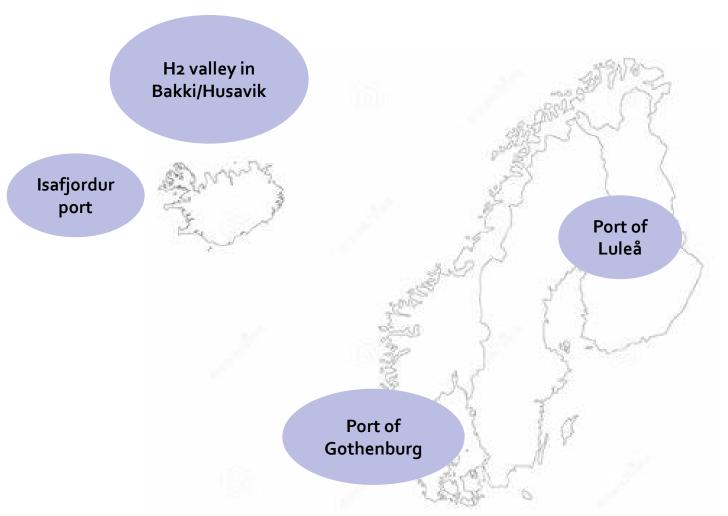
- Assess techno-economic conditions for implementation of H2-based fuel pathways
- Assess drivers and barriers for demonstrating these pathways incl. policy gap analysis
- Assess opportunities for innovative sector couplings and energy systems integration
- Assess possibilities in of using existing underground rock caverns for hydrogen and ammonia storage
- Outline ambitious pathways and strategies/guidelines for the implementation of hydrogen-based value chains in ports in the Nordics by 2030/2040.







#### Four case studies in two countries



#### Tools and methods

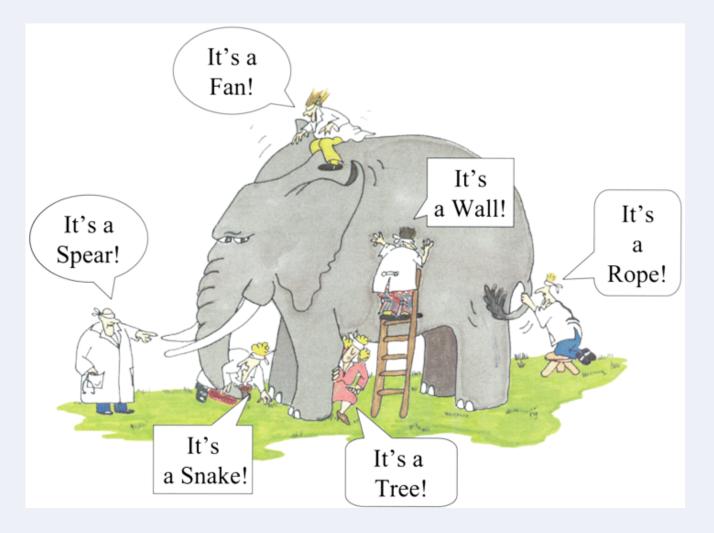
- Mathematical linear programming
- Numerical modeling (LRC)
- Techno-economic assessments
- Scenario analysis
- Literature reviews







### Seeing the bigger picture is important...

































### Thanks.

